**Bahagian A**

[ 40 markah ]

Jawab **semua** soalan

1. Sistem perundangan berkembang selari dengan peningkatan tamadun.

(a) Jelaskan sistem perundangan yang diamalkan di Rom.

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[ 2 markah ]

(b) Terangkan ciri – ciri sistem perundangan di India.

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[ 4 markah]

(c) Undang –undang penting kepada sesebuah negara. Beri penjelasan anda.

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[ 4 markah]

2. Perjanjian Hudaibiyah telah ditandatangani pada tahun 6 Hijrah antara orang Islam Madinah dengan orang Quraisy Makkah.

(a) Berikan dua syarat perjanjian tersebut.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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(ii) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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[ 2 markah]

(b) Perjanjian Hudaibiyah membuktikan kemenangan umat islam.

Beri alasan anda.

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[ 4 markah]

(c) Jelaskan iktibar yang boleh diambil daripada perjanjian tersebut

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[ 4 markah]

3. Jadual berikut berkaitan dengan anggota Sistem Ahli.

|  |  |
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| **Nama Ahli** | **Portfolio** |
| Dato’ Onn Ja’afar | Ahli Dalam Negeri |
| O. A. Spencer | Ahli Ekonomi |
| Dr. Lee Tiang Keng | Ahli Kesihatan |
| Dato’ E.E.C. Thuraisingam | Ahli Pelajaran |

(a) Jelaskan ciri - ciri Sistem Ahli?

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[ 2 markah]

(b) Sistem Ahli memberikan pendedahan yang baik kepada penduduk tempatan menerajui pentadbiran. Beri ulasan anda.

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[ 4 markah]

(c) Bezakan Sistem Ahli dengan Jemaah Menteri masa kini.

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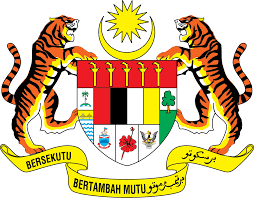
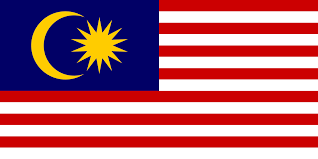
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[ 4 markah]

4. Gambar berikut berkaitan lambang-lambang negara Malaysia.



Bendera Kebangsaan Jata Negara

(a) Nyatakan maksud lambang pada Bendera Kebangsaan.

i. Bulan sabit : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

ii. Kuning : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[ 2 markah]

(b) Nyatakan maksud lambang pada Jata Negara.

i. Lima bilah keris : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

ii. Bunga Raya : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[ 2 markah]

(c) Apakah kepentingan lambang – lambang negara Malaysia ?

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[ 3 markah]

(d) Tindakan segelintir masyarakat menghina lambang – lambang negara amat memalukan dan tidak bertamadun. Beri hujah anda.

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[ 3 markah]

**Bahagian B**

[ 60 *markah* ]

*Jawab* **tiga** *soalan sahaja daripada bahagian ini*

5. Sistem demokrasi yang diamalkan di Athens lebih kurang 3000 tahun dahulu telah diwarisi oleh hampir semua negara di dunia pada hari ini.

(a) Apakah maksud demokrasi? [2 markah]

(b) Terangkan sistem demokrasi yang diamalkan di Athens. [6 markah]

(c) i. Negara Malaysia mengamalkan sistem pemerintahan demokrasi

berparlimen.

Bagaimanakah anda memastikan sistem ini berjalan dengan baik di Malaysia. [6 markah]

ii. Krisis ketidakstabilan politik seperti di negara Syria, Mesir, Ukraine,

Libya dan Iraq disebabkan oleh faktor luaran dan dalaman.

Mengapakah keadaan ini berlaku? [6 markah]

6. Kerajaan Bani Abbasiyah telah diasaskan pada tahun 750 Masihi.

(a) Jelaskan sejarah pembentukan kerajaan Bani Abbasiyah [4 markah]

(b) Penyebaran ilmu dan intelektual berkembang luas semasa pemerintahan kerajaan Bani Abbasiyah.

Buktikan kebenaran pernyataan tersebut. [8 markah]

(c) Jelaskan iktibar yg boleh diperolehi daripada kejayaan Bani Abbasiyah untuk kegemilangan negara dan bangsa Malaysia. [8 markah]

7. Proses perbandaran ( urbanisasi) di Tanah Melayu meningkat kerana sistem pentadbiran dan kegiatan ekonomi penjajah.

(a) Jelaskan kegiatan ekonomi yang menyebabkan proses perbandaran pada zaman penjajah di Tanah Melayu [4 markah]

(b) Bagaimanakah kegiatan ekonomi tersebut menyebabkan proses perbandaran berlaku? [8 markah]

(c) Huraikan kesan kewujudan bandar tersebut terhadap kehidupan masyarakat peribumi ? [8 markah]

8. Maklumat berikut berkaitan Persatuan - Persatuan Melayu yang wujud di Tanah Melayu pada awal abad ke-20.

(a) Jelaskan perkembangan persatuan berikut :

i. Kesatuan Melayu Singapura ( KMS) [4 markah]

ii. Persatuan Sahabat Pena Malaya ( PASPAM ) [4 markah]

iii. Kesatuan Melayu Muda ( KMM ) [4 markah]

(b) Adakah kegiatan persatuan - persatuan Melayu berjaya mencapai matlamat penubuhannya? [4 markah]

(c) Jelaskan kebaikan aktiviti berpersatuan. [4 markah]

9. Penentangan terhadap British berlaku di negeri-negeri Melayu pada abad ke-19.

(a) Huraikan peristiwa penentangan pemimpin tempatan berikut :

i. Haji Abdul Rahman Limbong [4 markah]

ii. Tok Janggut [4 markah]

iii. Yam Tuan Antah [4 markah]

(b) Mengapakah semangat perjuangan pemimpin tempatan menentang British di 9 (a) wajar dicontohi generasi muda masa kini? [8 markah]

10. Maklumat berikut berkaitan Dasar Ekonomi Baru ( DEB )

Rangka Rancangan Jangka Panjang Pertama (RRJP1), 1971-1990 menggariskan rangka sosio-ekonomi yang menyeluruh bagi mencapai matlamat Dasar Ekonomi Baru (DEB). Selain daripada menentukan matlamat utama pertumbuhan ekonomi dan pengagihan, RRJP1 juga menggariskan dasar, strategi dan program bagi mencapai matlamat tersebut.

Sumber: Rangka Rancangan Jangka Panjang Kedua 1991-2000 halaman 35

(a) Jelaskan konsep Pakatan Murni. [4 markah]

(a) Jelaskan tujuan Dasar Ekonomi Baru dilaksanakan ? [4 markah]

(b) Mengapakah Dasar Ekonomi Baru memberi fokus kepada pembangunan

ekonomi untuk perpaduan dan kesejahteraan rakyat Malaysia.

Beri hujah anda. [8 markah]

(c) Pelaksanaan Dasar Ekonomi Baru mencapai beberapa kejayaan. Buktikan

[8 markah]

11. Rajah berikut berkaitan dengan perkembangan dasar luar Malaysia.

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| **TAHAP PERTAMA** | **TAHAP KEDUA** | **TAHAP KETIGA** |
| * Tun Abdul Rahman | * Tun Abdul Razak * Tun Hussein Onn | * Dato' Seri Dr. Mahathir   bin Mohamad |
| * Dasar pro-Barat | * Dasar Berkecuali dan Berbaik - baik Dengan Semua Negara | * Kepentingan Ekonomi dan Dasar Pandang ke Timur |

(a) Terangkan faktor penggubalan dasar luar Malaysia. [4 markah]

(b) Mengapakah dasar luar Malaysia berbeza pada setiap tahap? [8 markah]

(c) Dasar luar Malaysia sentiasa berubah mengikut peredaran masa dan perkembangan dunia.

Bagaimanakah keadaan tersebut memberi manfaat kepada Malaysia?

[8 markah]

**KERTAS SOALAN TAMAT**